Vol. 8-No. 31.

Price Five Centa

Entered as Second-Class Matter, January 7, 1926, at the Post Office at Chicago, Ill., Under the Act of March 2, 1879.

Plan to Federalize All State Militias In Next Congress

Will .Give merica Largest Standing Army and New Weapon Against Labor

The workers of America are confronted with one of the most dangerous and vicious steps toward the complete militarization of this nation in the history of our country. A bill has been prepared for passage in the next session of congress which purposes to merge the various state militia with the federal standing army of the republic. At the same time, it is proposed to let these militia units in the various states perform the same work they are now doing-suppress the workers in times of labor

troubles. One dispatch from Washington, D. C., says: "Suggestions that the national guard be divested of its status as a state militia organization; that the federal government take over its training as a part of the army and accord to the states the right to use certain portions of the guard in an emergency to maintain law and order within the boundaries of the state, also that the guard be given the same legal status as the organized reserves now possess, are being made the subject of atudy by a special board of regular army and

guard officers. The war department recognized the army of the United States, and if no insuperable constitutional obstacles are discovered the department may be counted upon to use its full influence with control of wages. full influence with congress to obtain tion of wages.

fall influence with congress to obtain whatever legislative or constitutional remedy may be found necessary.

If this proposed measure becomes a law the United States will have one of the largest atanding armies in the world; American imperialism will have a new weapon to crush the workers of Menico and others lands; imperialism and militariam will become more blatant and aggressive of ficials of the Rose Valley and Goodcome more blatant and aggressive than ever before; state militia units than ever before; state militia units will be transformed into far more efwill be transformed into far more efadmitted ordering machine guns and feetive war machines than now-machines that will undoubtedly be assed ammunition preparatory to opening WEAPON AGAINST LABOR

Reading Labor Party

PRADING, Pa.—The Labor Party at Reading, Pa., part of the Pennsylvania Labor party, at a recent meeting in which were present delegates representing 40 trade unions, indorrepresenting 40 trade unions, indorsed the candidacies of the Socialist
nominees. Among these candidates
were James H. Maurer, president of
the Pannaylania Federation of Lathe Pennsylvania Federation of La-bor, who is Socialist candidate for bor, who is Socialist candidate for the city council, J. H. Stump and George W. Snyder, Socialist candidates respectively, for mayor and member of the city council and prominent local labor leaders are among others covered by this blanket in-

names of the Socialist candidates will appear on the ballot in two columns. They will appear in one column as candidates of the Socialist Party and They will appear in one column as candidates of the Socialist Party and in another column as candidates of the Labor Party. The Reading Labor Advocate, Socialist weekly, predicts that this indorsement combined with present favorable conditions practically insures the election of the Socialist ticket.

The Labor Party. The Reading Labor Party. T practically insures the election of the Coolidge:
Socialist ticket.
"Accor

old parties who have severed their and under the American flag joins the Fleet corporation. one of the warring armies and opens. The administration is feverishly will now cast their votes for the Socialist candidates.

The Next War!

poison human beings."

General Swinton prophesies the coming of germ warfare. "I think it will come to that," he says, "and mo far as I can see there is no reason why it should not. We must eavisage these new forms of warfare and as far as possible expend energy, time and money is encouraging our in-

CALL INTERNATIONAL PROTEST TO SAVE SACCO AND VANZETTI

One Dollar & Teat

(By the Sacco-Vanzetti Defenne Committee, Boston, Mass.)

Sacco and Vanzetti face the electric chair, August 10! Reveling in secrecy, honest in intention though it may be, the hates, and fears of prejudiced people are completing the doom of two innocent men. Under the protection of privacy these enemies of life and justice are spinning a web of falsehood from which our two friends

cannot escape—which even enmeshes other honest men!

Denied the common right of representation by counsel when their accusers speak in the Governor's chamber, Sacco. and Vanzetti now stand at the very threshold of the death chamber. They are placed in the electric chair August 10! We are not allowed to know what the witnesses are saying behind closed doors. We are not even allowed to know who the witnesses are!

Sacco and Vanzettl die because they are critics of the present This committee feels that the hour is at hand when friends of

justice in all places must unite in a vast, final attempt to save Sacco and Vanzetti. To that end we have chosen SUNDAY, JULY 31, as

the date for an international protest.

In the name of all things dear to the human spirit we call upon you on this last Sunday in July to hold demonstrations and meetings where the obvious injustice of this method of investigation will make you speak in tones so loud the world will know what is transpiring.

Private Companies | Communist Riot **Arm With Machine Guns Against Labor**

Coal Magnates Rush Armies of Strikebreakers-Court Enjoins Union

allowed to arm their thugs and gun- overwhelmingly Socialist, flutly re- tunitles, and then will social justice

After permitting private companies

officials of the Rose Valley and Good-

To Back Socialists

the order and tonight they had taken olution.

Testimony of witnesses now shows that 15 year old flappers who had been listening to communist speeches actually were more bloodthirsty than at Reading, Pa., part of the Pennsylvania Labor party, at a recent meeting in which were present delegates ing in which were present delegates at the mine property.

Testimony of witnesses now shows that 15 year old flappers who had been listening to communist speeches actually were more bloodthirsty than the men.

Testimony of witnesses now shows that 15 year old flappers who had been listening to communist speeches actually were more bloodthirsty than the more than 4,000 trade union members and peasant leaders have been executed in Hupeh and Hunan provinces during the winner than for the alleviation of suffering, the Montroe Doctrine members and peasant leaders have been executed in Hupeh and Hunan provinces during the winner than 4,000 trade union members and peasant leaders have been executed in Hupeh and Hunan provinces during the winner than for the alleviation of suffering, the Montroe Doctrine members and peasant leaders have been executed in Hupeh and Hunan provinces during the winner than for the pensants is members and peasant leaders have been executed in Hupeh and Hunan provinces during the winner than for the pensants is members and peasant leaders have been executed in Hupeh and Hunan provinces during the winner than 4,000 trade union members and peasant leaders have been executed in Hupeh and Hunan provinces during the winner than 4,000 trade union members and peasant leaders have been executed in Hupeh and Hunan provinces during the winner than 4,000 trade union members and peasant leaders have been executed in Hupeh and Hunan provinces during the winner than 4,000 trade union members and peasant leaders have been executed in Hupeh and Hunan provinces during the winner than 4,000 trade union of suffering, who for the pensant leaders have been executed in Hupeh and Hunan provinces during the

ed, but this is unsubstantiated and is denied by company officials.

thers covered by this blanket inorsement. As a result of this indorsement; the ames of the Socialist candidates will War Plane Massacre A net operating profit of \$371,000 over the ism, believering to verting to the fiscal year ending June 30, rivalries.

posing airplanes or anti-aircraft guns Major-General. 'E., D. Swiston. a
British expert, atates that progress
Is being made in the development of rays for lethal purposes. "We have light rays. We have heat rays. We may not be so very far from the development of some kind of lethal ray which will ahrivel up or paralyze or poisos human beings."

Major-General. 'E., D. Swiston. a grain airplanes or anti-aircraft guns are in existence, and, under American danger since the begianing of the union membership are since the begianing of the present century as it is today. The present century as it is today. The forceable.

Democracy was never in such great danger since the begianing of the present century as it is today. The present century as it is today. The forceable.

Pacifist Leaven will save democracy.

In French poisos human beings."

PARIS—More than 100 poisos human beings."

Plan in Vienna Stands Exposed

Private coal corporations are being today when the municipal council, free, enjoy equal rights and opporjected a motion of the communists to dawn upon an emascipated world.

ing class revolution."
Developments during and since the riots have convinced the Socialists that the peaceful demonstration plan-ned by the latter as a manifestation of disciplined working class power and a warning to the reactionary government, was deliberately turned into a violent revolt by the commun ists. The extreme anger of the workrascist murderers coupled with the long standing bad economic conditions made possible such a riot under the influence of extreme agitation.

Witnesses descriptions show that many of the riot leaders were voice; in whom the residual control of and obstions to the long terms of any of the riot leaders were voice; in whom the residual control of and obstions to the long terms. ers over the outrageous freeing of the chines that will undoubtedly be issed against labor in case of great strikes. Labor in such cases will face the United States army instead of a state militia. The federal government which is more closely controlled by Wall Street, the imperialists and the militarists, than the state governments, WILL HAVE A DIRECT WEAPON AGAINST LABOR.

Witnesses descriptions show that many of the riot leaders were young girls who, accusing the men of cowards were young girls who, accusing the men of cowards who, accusing the men of cowards who, accusing the men of cowards and has become an orthogolic station and fired the palace of justice, and then later egged the men on to action against the police with taunts of "Cowards—we fired the palace of Justice—we will fight back on the basis of military generals the police if you have not the cour-

for a permanent injunction next Socialist leaders was clearly communist dictatorship.

Government Ship Lines Make Money

profit aince it was established as a part of the government merchant

danger since the begianing of the present century as it is today. The forceable.

Cent In One Month

From The Pen Of Debs

CHICAGO, JULY 30, 1927

EUGENE V. DEBS, Founder

(Compiled by Theodore Debs)

The Struggle for Social Justice

The FUNDAMEN-TAL wrong in the present social system is that one man has

denial of individual or social justice.

The true concept of social justice is not that the greatest good shall come to the true concept of social justice is not that the greatest good shall come to the greatest good shall To make this possible there must be radical reorganization of society and this great change, wide as the civil-ized world, is now being wrought in the impending industrial and social

der a few men, relatively apeaking, own as their private property the sources, means and instruments upon sources, means and instruments upon which the masses of mankind depend for their litelihood. This means industrial mastery for the few, industrial slavery for the many, and social

injustice for all.

In the evolution of society industrial democracy will inevitably supplant the present industrial despot-ism. The collective people will own VIENNA, Austria—The last step in the communist plot to wreck the Socialist and trade union movement of Austria and gain possession of but for the common use of all. Then said, 'the person and property of a citizen are a part of the general domain of the nation, even when a forth supervised by American officials with the marines to maintain order.

The whole Nicaragua until next year, nounced "American imperialism as set in Nicaragua until next year, nounced "American imperialism as set in Nicaragua until next year, nounced "American imperialism as set in Nicaragua until next year, nounced "American imperialism as set in Nicaragua until next year, nounced "American imperialism as set in Nicaragua until next year, nounced "American imperialism as set in Nicaragua until next year, nounced "American imperialism as set in Nicaragua until next year, nounced "American imperialism as set in Nicaragua until next year, nounced "American of the person and property of a citizen are a part of the general domain of the nation, even when a presidential election is to be forth by tresident Coolidge when he supervised by American officials with the marines to maintain order.

The whole Nicaragua until next year, nounced "American imperialism as set in Nicaragua until next year.

Conservatives In Control in China. Kill Many Workers

Hankow government, has also escaped out any interference on the part of an unfavorable political atmosphere, any foreign nation. Borodin was reported pessimistic. The congress, which has been over the future of China's National- heatedly discussing the Nicaraguan

hberals and progressives. In its a detachment of American marines but \$264,000 was charged off this has just passed the upper house here ranks are former members of the two is ordered to the scene of the conflict total for administrative expenses of and is practically sure to pass the low-

The Norwegian measure is an amendment to the penal code, which the other contending army.

"A squadron of American bombing conspicuous as a public ownership planes is ordered to participate in the success.

"A squadron of it is known that no op-Democracy was never in such great a boycott as a means of enforcing Spilt Whiskey As

Pan-American Labor Administration Is Splits on Backing

Asked to Withdraw Troops from Nicaragua

washington, D. C.— Resolutions condorsing the Monroe Doctrine other for a chance to work and therefore to live. As long as this is true some men will be the wasters of others, control their very lives, and this economic relation between man and man is the positive denial of individual or social justice.

WASHINGTON, D. C.— Resolutions considered a close interpreter of the wastering the monroe Doctrine but deploring the "strained interpreter of the strained interpreter of the administration.)

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Much regret is expressed here over the outbreak of hostilities in Nicaragua. The "skirmish" in Nicaragua. The "skirmish" in Nicaragua. WASHINGTON, D. C. - Resolu-

ine true concept of social justice is not that the greatest good shall come to the greatest number but that the greatest good shall come to ALL.

The social function of the congress came as now natives are reported to have been is not that the greatest good shall come to the greatest good shall come to ALL.

The social function of the congress came as now natives are reported to have been in which one killed in an engagement in which one the greatest good shall come to ALL.

The social function of the congress came as now natives are reported to have been in which one killed in an engagement in which one the greatest good shall come to ALL.

The social function of the congress came as now natives are reported to have been in the congress came as now natives are reported to have been in the congress came as now natives are reported to have been in the congress came as now natives are reported to have been in the congress came as now natives are reported to have been in the congress came as now natives are reported to have been in the congress came as now natives are reported to have been in the congress came as now natives are reported to have been in the congress came as now natives are reported to have been as now native are Labor, presiding over the congress, for it is realized that opinion throughsternly rebuked radical delegates who out Central and South America is attacked the doctrine and reminded quick to sympathize with any groups them that only the Monroe Doctrine which happen to be victims of Americal had saved Latin America from occupation by some "rapacious European power."

The friction stirred up by the American recognition of Diaz and

resolution as finally accepted was cast in compelling both sides to lay down by Ricardo Martinez, a delegate from their arms has left an impression venezuela, who charged in a bitter which may quickly be converted into speech that the resolutions committee, open hostility the moment the maheaded by Matthew Woll, a vice presiness can be outnumbered by guerrilla dent of American Federation of Lagroups. The officials here, therefore, Santo Domingo

main of the nation, even when abroad," declared the Monroe Doctrine to be the instrument for American imperialism; advocated the with-idrawal of American forces wherever they are stationed in Latin America, between the factions but because of the same demanded immediate independent the belief it. Central and South Americand demanded immediate independent.

"intemperate remarks" of Martinez only on the ground that the latter is "young and will learn eventually

through experience."

Condemn War Methoda countries where they may find themselves and that no recourse to arms nor to force in any manner is just-

leges above the rights that the native citizens or the investments of native citizens enjoy."

Salomon de la Selva, delegate from Unions is in the factories, where the

The resolution deplored the loss of right to existence of Italian Workers Chiang Kai-Shek, moderate Nation
The resolution deplored the loss of life in Nicaragua caused by Amerithey pointed out that in going to can intervention and urged that "the Kuling to escape the summer heat, people of Nicaragua be left free to Michael Borodin, soviet adviser to the work out their own problems," with-

ism, believing that the nation is re- situation for three days, voted to send verting to a new cycle of military copies of the resolution to Secretary of State Kellogg and otherwise give their action the fullest publicity. Norway Hamstrings

In its resolution the federation Radio Station WCFL, the "Voice of Labor." of the Chicago Federation of Labor.

The general subject of these talks intervention, it was asserted, was not will be peak for 10 minutes over Radio Station WCFL, the "Voice of Labor." The general subject of these talks intervention, it was asserted. Intervention, it was asserted, was not maked for by the laboring classes and lic Utility Problems.

The WCFL wave length in 483.6— Its Labor Unions asked for by the laboring classes and is not working out for the best interests of the Nicaraguan people. It was asserted that it would be to

It was asserted that it would be to Among the subjects Thompson will the best interests of Nicaragua if the speak on in the future are: Socialist ticket.

The Labor Party came into being in the public press, during a battle during the last presidential campaign the last presidential campaign of the Socialist follower the Socialist followers in the public press, during a battle between Nicaraguan factions for the being for the fiscal year 1927, active found its counterpart in a bill that possession of an obscure little town, cording to dispatches appearing the fiscal year just ended.

The New Issue at Muscle Shoals: United States immediately terminate trade union law in Greut Britain has intervention and allowed the low found its counterpart in a bill that possession of an obscure little town, cording to Gen. Dalton, was \$635,000 found its counterpart in a bill that progressives. In its a detachment of American marines but \$264,000 was charged off this for administrative expenses of and is practically sure to pass the low-lefetions to be held next year. elections to be held next year.

Passage of the resolution marks a Detroit Municipal Street Car Lines; victory for the Nicaraguan labor de-

It was also supported by Luis

A Cause of War

illustrates how trivial war causes in French Army Great Britain, France, Italy and Ger-PARIS—More than 100 naval reserves arriving at Cherbourg with a contingent of 600 to do a month's service broke through the police lines while in transit against process. coming of germ warfare. "I think it patriotic, wise or prudent to antagonize 93 millions of Spanish-American p-ople in the western hemistry it about not. We must envisage these new forms of warfare and 33 million Spanish apeaking people in the eastern hemistry enters and scientists to atudy THE WAGING OF WAR ON A WHOLE. WaGING OF WAR ON A WHOLE. While only real democrats in the shall severally should not to antagonize 93 millions of Spanish apeaking people in the eastern hemistry in people in the eastern hemistry far as possible expend energy, time and solventies and scientists to atudy THE WAGING OF WAR ON A WHOLE. Was not called the only people who would not the original people who would not the phere?"

The only real democrats in the shall severally special severally speci

Ready to Reinforce Monroe Doctrine Nicaraguan Marines

Imperialism Denounced and U. S. Fear Effects of Bombing Plane Massacre at Home and in Latin America

(The following is from a Washing-

In the present outgrown social or
power."

American recognition of Diaz and
for men relatively apparating.

The only dissenting vote against the the consequent forceful tactics used bor, had forced it as a compromise for another sponsored by the delegations from Venezuela, Nicaragua and detachments in Nicaragua so as to Santo Domingo.

ministration for several months, not alone, however, because of the difficulty of establishing an agreement uence for Porto Rico.

President Green declared that the Monroe doctrine is a "fixed and unial learning that the countries to conform to the wishes and asserted that he could excuse the "intemperate remarks" of Martiness of the United States.

Workers In Italy Are Reorganizing

LUGANO-The fascisti terror is nor to force in any manner is just proceeding with unabated force ified in seeking to obtain for foreign in Italy, but it is failing to keep the citizens and foreign investment privi- Workers in subjection. Every day delegate from Unions is in the factories, where the that "Canada seems in fair way to

Labor Radio Boosts Public Ownership

and Peasants."

CHICAGO-Saturday, 6:45 p. m. Milwaukee time-and every Saturday night thereafter at the same hour, until further notice, Carl D. Thomp-son will speak for 10 minutes over

620 kilocycles.

Another Outstanding Success of Public Ownership, and the like.

We have democracy, at least in theory, in government and autocracy in industry. The two system cannot continue to exist side by side. great change in at our doors. Soon we are going to have democracy in The present Afghanistan episode both government and industry, or autocracy in both.

Socialism is industrial democracy.

War Conspiracy Against Russia Is Fully Exposed

ILLIAM H. HENRY, Business Manager

Willing Capitalist Governmenta Pay For Forgeries Designed to Plunge World in War

(The following sensational story appears in the current issue of The New Leader, London, official organ of the British Labor Party. It is from the pen of a special New Leader writer, who signs himself "Socialist Politician.")

I am able to give in advance a story which will shortly cause a sensation throughout the world. an amazing revelation of how the espionage services of many important Governments, including the British have been hoodwinked by a hand of adventurers (or worse) with faked

Soviet plots. It has not been a matter merely of forgeries. The plots have actually been acted, and the alleged Soviet participants have been impersonated. This is not a Moscow story. It will be revealed to the world by the Pablic Prosecutor of France, who is about to take action against the group concerned on behalf of the French Cov-

White Russians Involved

I say the group may well be more than more adventurers out to bleed the Governments of money, because they are known to be White Russians. Salvosky, who belongs to the White Russian colony in Paris, has already been arrested. The French police are seeking to arrest Rievutsky and Mikheef, two of his colleagues. There is little doubt that there has been a political objective behind these astonishing "plots" as well as a mere moneymaking conspiracy.

The facts are these: Two months ago the Soviet Embassy in Paris received detailed information regarding the machinations of the plotters. It communicated the information to the French Government, and assisted the French authorities to place their hands upon the whole organization. In the autumn one of the most sensational political trials in modern times will be opened in Paris.

The group of plotters has been actively at work in Paris since last October. They have sold a large number of forged documents to the dif-- (Continued on page 3)

Canada Leads in Public Ownership

(From The New Leader, London, So-cialist and Labor Magazine) The "Economist" recently containporarily to the Luhrig Collieries, the police if you have not the coursemant of Luhrig, named Lee Hall, district president of the United Mine Workers, and eighty-three officials and members of the organization. Six pickets were allowed under the order and tonight they had taken the order and tonight they had taken the order and tonight they had taken to police if you have not the course politing and fighting for power. Inc.

Salomon de la Selva, delegate from Unions is in the factories, where the Appeal regards the following Britains are observed to the police if you have not the course the police if you have not the police if you have not the course the police if you have not the course the police if you have not the police in the following not not have the police in the police in movement is in close touch with the workers in their daily life and struggles.

The Trades Councils is in the factories, where the police is not in the factories. Where the police is not present condition in moding and in the factories. The police is not present Canada's national system of rail-ways, now managed by Sir Henry Thornton (formerly general manager of our Great Eastern Railway), which terms and asserted that like "a surgeon's knife, which may be used for
murder rather than for the alleviation of suffering, the Monroe Doctrine
tion of suffering, the Monroe Doctrine
life. An Agricultural Workers'
life. An Agricultural Workers'
life. An Agricultural Workers'
life. The steep of our treat is the largest railway mileage is
the world under a single management. Then there is the great undertaking called "Harnessing Niament. Then there is the great undertaking called "Harnessing Niament. The undertaken by the Ontario provinces during the Wuhan government's suppression of Communism.

The correspondents reported that the Wuhan government has two policies: First, to eliminate Communism, and second to eliminate Gen.

The correspondents reported that the Wuhan government has two policies: First, to eliminate Communism, and second to eliminate Gen.

The correspondents reported that the wuhan government has two policies: First, to eliminate Communism, and second to eliminate Gen.

The resolution urging the United States immediately to withdraw American marine forces from Nka
To be a policie.

The correspondents reported that the world under a single manage in the world under a single manage broadcast a pamphlet calling for a sible under private enterprise. To-day it is the most tremendous system of electrification in the world." An of electrification in the world." other sign of advancing State control in Canada is the progress and pros-perity of her metchant marine. At first it was predicted that the whole scheme would be a sinkhole for the taxpayers' money, but it is actually paying its way and giving daily promise of better things. State-own-ed aeroplanes are now being used for the transport of mails, for small parcel traffic, and for protection. Still another phase of State control is the Canadian Government's Motion Picture Bureau, which is so auccessful and efficient that it obtains contracts from Hollywood. There is some probability, too, that the coal mines of Canada may be State-owned before long. The "Economist" ingenuously,

"But this progress must not be confounded with Socialism as we know it in European countries. The State control I have indicated in merely the operation of certain utilities which the Federal and Provincial Governments of the Dominion are un-dertaking for the general welfare. Well, we don't mind. A rose by any other name smells as sweet!

Chicago Responds

In response to the stirring call on this page from the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee for nation-wide demonstration to stop the threatened execution of these two men on August 10, Chicago will set a magnificent example. The whole labor and liberal movement of Chicago will participate in a monster demonstration, Saturday July 30, 3 p. m. at Union Park, Ogden Ave. and Washington Boulevard. Speakers representing every shade of labor and liberal opinion will address the crowd.

the many who have sent in advance orders for this wonderful book will get their handsome, red clothbound

We are going to make the issuance of the greatest and last work of Debs the center of the greatest circulation drive in the history of the American Appeal.

Every Reader of the Appeal is invited to get this book AS A REWARD OF SERVICE in building up the circulation of Debs' other crowing work—the American Appeal.

Nothing will honor those who love Debs and the Cause to which he gladly gave his life more than to GET HIS LAST BOOK AS A MEMENTO OF SERVICE FOR THE PAPER HE FOUNDED JUST BEFORE HE DIED AND IS TODAY IS LIVING MONUMENT. If you buy it it will cost you \$1.50. You can get this book of Debs without spending a cent in cash. Get the Appeal \$5 worth of suba,

or buy \$5 worth of sub cards and sell them later and get your money back. If you do not like to get aubs or sell subscription cards send \$5 and the names of subscribers you want to put on, or simply donate \$5 to help the Appeal.

Every volume that is sent as a REWARD FOR SERVICE will contain unattached in the front part of the book a stamp with your name, appropriate words stating that the book represents REWARD FOR SERVICE, and the signature of the Executive Secretary of the Socialist Party. If you want to place this stamp in the book, you will do so, at your option.

> Prize winners during week ending July, 23, 1927, were: Joseph Radelj, West Allis, Wis. (\$5.00 cards) John M. Work, Milwaukee, Wis. (\$10.00 subs and cards) G. W. Wright, Freeport, Ill. (\$5.00 cards) D. M. Robertson, Bemidji, Minn. (\$5.00 subs and cards) Olof Widerborg, Chicago, Ill. (\$5.00 subs and cards) Wallace W. Gamble, Fergus Falls, Minn. (\$5.00 cards) Jacob Dubro, 4-17 A. D. Branch, Brooklyn, N. Y. (\$8.00 subs) A. Mississippi Comrade (\$7.00 cads) P. P. Atwood, Cronslake, Minn, (\$6.00 subs.) Joseph Charney, Chicago, Ill. (\$5.00 subs.) An Oregon Comrade, (\$5.00 subs.)

This is going to be the biggest drive and most successful since the Appeal started. Every reader abould take a special pride in getting Debs' Book as a REWARD FOR SERVICE TO THE CAUSE. THIS WOULD GIVE US 100,000 SUBSCRIBERS—THE GOAL DEBS HAD SET AT THE TIME OF HIS

Socialist Party News

Party Activity

headquarters from a number of sec-tions of the country from comrades will be Albany. telling us that party activity is picking up, that organizations are being formed and a general move all along the line is being made towards a working organization. Many states are making preparations for early nominations for state and other of the in the arrival of 1924 to keep in the arr fices in the early part of 1928 to keep ings are being made a success by fices in the early part of 1928 to keep pace with nomination for President and Vice President that will take place in January. Our comrades should lose no time in building up the party organization and the interpretation of the notivity of propagands. the party organization and the in-creasing of readers to the Socialist

"Walls and Bars"

The great Debs. book, "WALLS AND BARS," will be mailed out by the time this issue of the American Appeal goes in the mails. Many or-ders have already been received and the social state of the Socialist Tarty, and second to ders have already been received and the social state of the soc ders have already been received and new orders are coming in with every mail. Locals and branches of the party, and in some cases individuals are ordering this book in quantities and it is fully expected that every branch and local organization will map out plans to sell every copy of this book that can be sold to individuals and to other organizations other than the Socialist Party. There is an excellent opportunity for our comrades to sell them to members of organized labor and to other organized plans for such an organization of a young People under 30, who are full of life and ambitious to work. The prospect for the organization of a young People under 30, who are full of life and ambitious to work. The prospect of the organization of a young People under 30, who are full of life and ambitious to work. The prospect of the organization of a young People under 30, who are full of life and ambitious to work. The prospect of the organization of a young People under 30, who are full of life and ambitious to work. The prospect of the organization of a young People under 30, who are full of life and ambitious to work. The prospect of the organization of a young People under 30, who are full of life and ambitious to work and a state in which one who is born to organize the plans for such an organization plant to print here the essay. organized labor and to other organizations by paying them a visit for tion. The outlook for the coming this purpose. This great book should municipal campaign was discussed have a very large sale, and it can be made so by each and every branch of the party doing its duty. Many members are sending in \$5.00 worth active organization. of subs to the American Appeal and thereby receiving a copy of the book

in the open on Sunday, August 21st, ing a great party organization in at Woodside Park. The Park can be Los Angeles.

the conducting a distribution of the "Out of work" pamphlet, and is endeavor-ing to arrange for a local speaking to arrange for a local speaking campaign. Comrade War.en Fitsgerald of New York, Former party

The propies Socialist League of Chicago at the Douglas Park Lyceum, Kedzie of a poor machinist that has risen to great heights. He claims he for one does not owe his success to any one, but his own initiative and ingenuity. For a country where things like that are done

The propies Socialist League of Chicago at the Douglas Park Lyceum, Kedzie of a poor machinist that has risen to great heights. He claims he for one does not owe his success to any one, but his own initiative and ingenuity. For a country where things like that are done

Tits written with wonderful, York City. And everything rushes without a skid thrilling power.

It grips your throat with a grip to a country where things like that are done.

To be plunged in a hell which has lost its lid.

For a country where things like that are done. campaign. Comrade War.en Fitzgerald of New York, former party
secretary for the New England District, was a visitor at the State Office
last week. State Secretary Merrill
is urging locals to take up the distribution of the new Party Builders'
pamphlet among enrolled Socialists
and sympathizers. A conv of this and sympathizers. A copy, of this of the Pa. Commission on Old Age why should we uphold him as an ex-leaflet, declares the State Secretary, Pensions, and the first secretary of ample.

Let us push back the cloud that

appeal to Socialist voters. The tentative date for the next meeting of The news is beginning to arrive at the State Executive Committee is

Massachusetts

note of the activity of propaganda work in Massachusetts and do like-

Los Angeles

Young People's Department

National Office YOUNG PEOPLE'S SOC. LEAGUE 23 Townsend St., Fitchburg, Mass. Aarne I Parker, Nat. Director

Chicago Yipsel Wins Essay Contest

Let us push back the cloud that

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Army Record

The Army did \$50 better last week than the week before, and this is not counting the \$500 the Daily Forward Association sent in as a part of its regular monthly gift for which the whole movement is deeply obligated to our loyal Jewish comrades. The

Fund Report

Contributions

Forward Association, New York

On Pledges

capitalists.

Sinclair's "Oil" By Louis Rabinowitz

this system of affairs condemns it as author, but then he is lost again in and mills and on the farms. cruel and inhuman for he agrees with the mazes of the past. For Comrade Comrades, this is not a soli

are done There's just one remedy, only one,

There's just one remedy, only one,
A latter-day Upton Sinclairism. it,
Which the rest of us know as Social- And when you have bought it, read
ism. it, read it."

If a Man Die

The following gifts were received by the American Appeal Promotion and Sustaining Fund during the week ending July 23, 1927: world must be cast aside and the workers of all the world walk forth City\$500.00 free, unafraid and glad in the new order, the new society, the new world. L. P. Christean, Medford, Ore. 1.00 Lionel Duffield, Sedalia, Mo. 1.00 eration can accomplish this sublimentary.

1.00 eration can accomplish this sublime work. You, comrades, many of you \$503.00 who have grown old and gray in this glorious movement, will live in our J. L. Stark, Louisville, Ky....\$1.00 hearts long, long years after you are M. Larena, Clothier, W. Va.... 1.00 gone; and—if you wish—many of you can still fight side by side with us right on, after death cuts you

How can you do this? You can do as old Comrade Sokoloff of Sioux City, Iowa, did many years

vulcanic.
Go buy the book, for I judge you need

This Is What You Have Been Looking For "AMERICAN COMMUNISM," by James Oneal, a standard authority on this question that you cannot afford to be \$1.50 "WHAT'S SO AND WHAT ISN'T," by John M. Work, a real text book on Socialism—answers all the questions on the subject that are put to you day by day. Revised edition In cloth
"LETTERS TO JUDD," by Upton Sinclair. These letters were .50

printed serially in THE AMERICAN APPEAL and won Mills, a standard work and now much in demand
"HISTORY OF IMPERIALISM," by Irvin St. John Tucker; of
particular interest at this time; regular price \$2.25, special now 1.50

Total \$6.65

National Office, Socialist Party, 2653 WASHINGTON BLVD, CHICAGO

By Geo. R. Kirkpatrick

Comrades, some of you have spent your prime in the Socialist movement

man into the souls of men and into the institutional arrangements of mankind.

overhangs our American worker, let us look into the true condition of afus look into the condition of the majorNew Mexico, did years before death

fairs; into the true condition of affairs; into the condition of the majority and not the minority and let us ask ourselves this question. Is feudalism after all an extinct state? Have we not similar conditions to contend with in its real emancipation? The system under which we are now living is the new feudalism. It is definite as a political and industrial state. The feudal lords are the capitalist and the politician who direct our means of production and distribution. The learn corrections of valuable properties as bequests by movement; they arranged that certain distribution. The large corporations under the capitalist control are gradually wiping out the small business man. A recent writer in the conservative "Washington Post" says that not more than 20,000 business men are in charge of American prosperity today. The Ford plant and many chain stores are examples. Our oil chain stores are examples. Our oil thought of having provided benefits scandal and the Nicaragua affair for the movement he has loved and scandal and the Nicaragua affair, served for so many years. This dear capitalists. Youth, through education, must fice are now full of fine good humor, Touth, through education, must take its place to destroy this new feudalism, and develop a better, cleaner and happier state of society based upon industrial democracy.

Touth, through education, must deep seriousness and comradeship. He has observed all the requirements of the State of California pertaining to such matters, and he now knows that his wish must be respected and that his intentions cannot be defeat- introduced a more equitable method ed. He has thus added to the deep- of fixing wages. Hitherto the basic

his funeral bells have tolled.
Other comrades could do this, should
This year the government has fixed The members of the Chicago Y. P.
S. L. recently participated in an essay contest arranged as an educational feature of the circle. The prize of fered for the winning article is a year subscription of the American Appeal for long book rade Dorothy Feinberg.

The winner of the contest was Comrade Subject to limited to this, and will wish to do this. It is important that the matter be at the movel. Space is altogether too limited to in good season and with extreme care. Comrades should reviews.)

"Oil" is an epic in prose form. The word "novel" can hardly define a work so deeply grasped and intimately treated. In the production of this year the government has fixed do this, and will wish to do this. It is important that the matter be at the movel. Space is altogether too limited to in good season and with extreme care. Comrades should reviews.)

"Oil" is an epic in prose form. The word "novel" can hardly define a work so deeply grasped and intimately treated. In the production of this year the government has fixed do this, and will wish to do this. It is important that the matter be at the movel. Space is altogether too limited to in good season and with extreme care. Comrades should reviewe.)

"Oil" is an epic in prose form. The handled over to the children of the present industrial masters thus placting the chains of industrial sizery on the works and universities to important that the matter he at the movel. Space is altogether too limited to in good season and with extreme care. Comrades should reviewel.)

"Oil" is an epic in prose form. The handled over to the children of the present industrial masters thus placting the chains of industrial sizery on the works and universities to import the above the handled over the children of the present industrial masters thus place. In the production of this present industrial masters thus place. In the production of the workers; humble the word of the present industrial masters thus place. The production of capitalisms and universities to industrial sizery on the works

Comrades, this is not a solicitation us that each man should have the sinclair has built his work upon a This is intended as timely caution and right to life; that is to liberty, free-foundation of actual material contrice operation with generous and loyal domain dustice. He refuses to think buted by the very recent past and Socialists who want to make sure that

Get this book at National Office

VOTE "YES" OR "NO" IN BLANK SPACES OPPOSITE QUESTIONS

We want the kind of a paper the Appeal Army wants, because we are Appeal staff is feeling mighty good and are now growing old. However, about this increasing activity and is sure that with Debs book prize cambave loved—and you still love—the have loved—and you still love—the in the blank spaces opposite the questions. It won't take you over five minutes. Then clip out this ballot and mail it to us at a cost of two cents. paign now on full blast the Army repaign now on full blast the Army record is going to get better every week. Here is the record for the week ending July 23, 1927:

The love—and you still love—the move—in the blank spaces upposite the questions. It won't take you over five minutes. Then clip out this ballot and mail it to us at a cost of two cents, week ending July 23, 1927:

The love—and you still love—the minutes. Then clip out this ballot and mail it to us at a cost of two cents, where the questions. It won't take you over five minutes. Then clip out this ballot and mail it to us at a cost of two cents, where the questions. It won't take you over five minutes. Then clip out this ballot and mail it to us at a cost of two cents, where the questions. It won't take you over five minutes. Then clip out this ballot and mail it to us at a cost of two cents, where the questions. It won't take you over five minutes. Then clip out this ballot and mail it to us at a cost of two cents, where the questions. It won't take you over five minutes. Then clip out this ballot and mail it to us at a cost of two cents, where the questions. It won't take you over five minutes. Then clip out this ballot and mail it to us at a cost of two cents.

1-On the whole do you like the American Appeal?.....

2-Do you like its general plan of educating largely through significant

-Do you like its Feature Department? 4-Do you think it ought to have more abstract propaganda matter on scientific Socialism and less propaganda matter showing the present break-

down of capitalism and developments toward Socialism?.... 5-Should the Appeal be a straight propaganda paper only?.....

Lis the Appeal running too much news?....

7-Should it confine itself more to issues and developments in America less to world developments toward Socialism?

8-Do you like so many large headlines?.... 9-Would you like to see the Appeal use mostly small headlines?.... 10-Should the Appeal be more in the nature of a Socialist interpretation

11-Should it adopt a hotter or more sensational tone?....

12-Should there he more short paragraphs. 13-Would you like to see the Appeal made up largely of short editorial matter smashing at current evils, developments and opinions from the So-

of matter with small headlines and to paragraphs, rather than to sig-

nificant news, longer articles and prominent headlines, as now?..... 13-Is one page, as now, too much space to be devoted to Socialist

Party, Yipsel and Appeal Army News?.... Name of voter and address.....

Labor Government Fixes Wage and Child Allowance

By W. Francis Ahern

SYDNEY, Australia-The New South Wales Labor government has est pleasures of his remaining years, wage for unskilled workers was fixed. He will fight on in our ranks after at 20.16 per week for a wife and 2 his funeral bells have tolled.

What Isn't

Pennsylvania

The Los Angeles Socialists will further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging him. He refuses to think further simply because he has a cloud overhanging sylvania, are all set for a big day out in the purpose of building the open on Sunday, August 21st, in the hearts of his comrades—in the door, in Studio as in Bed." Beauttleful advertisements, expressive of Sunday and fight right on in the one sublime objections usually presented against social sunday war worth-while, the world-wide objections usually presented against social sunday war worth-while, the world-wide objections usually presented and fight right on in the one sublime objection in the few lords or capitalists control the few lords or capitalists control the few lords or capitalists control of Business—"In God we Trust.

In this book he tells how this happened and fight right on in the one sublime objection war worth-while, the world-wide objections usually presented against and ill Others Cash." We have an attage for industrial freedom and ill Others Cash." We have an attage for industrial freedom and ill Others Cash." We have an attage for industrial freedom and ill Others Cash." We have an attage for industrial freedom and ill Others Cash." We have an attage for industrial freedom and ill Others Cash." We have an attage for industrial freedom and ill Others Cash." Set a set in a new conduction the conduction of the coll

Here's luck to the book! It will make you cower,

For it's written with wonderful, York City. And somehow in the new As for those who have never read it we'll guarantee that you never got so much value for 50 cents in your life as you will if you buy a copy of this book and read it.

Lena Morrow Lewis, in the Labor World, San Francisco.

2653 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

FOR THE COMRADES WHO READ ITALIAN

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NEWS AND VIEWS

First Fruits of Imperialism

The United States is tasting the tries tolerate on their borders the and trusted to the trouble to do the rest bitter fruits of Imperialism in vicaragua. The bombing plane mas-Sicaragua. The bombing plane mas-sacre in which a military unit of the sacre in which a military unit of the Liberal army was practically wiped and could exist economically only untreads startlingly like a leaf from the British, Prench, Italian and Spanish book of imperialism. It is strongly reminescent of the gallant way that Riffian defenders of their native hills, Druses, Hindog and Chillen and Chillen and Chillen and Chillen arms and the strongly reminescent of the gallant way that Riffian defenders of their native hills, Druses, Hindog and Chillen arms and sacre in which a military unit of the majority.

The unconsulted masses dictatorship. Austria is plete its work. The unconsulted masses did not move. They did not follow. The "militant mlnority" was shot to pieces before the real revolution hegan. The communists paid a heavy price for their fundamental distributions. She is not allowed to arm. The communists paid a heavy price for their fundamental distributions. She is not allowed to arms with the sacre of the unique of Nation, but with Italy and Hungury. She is not allowed to arms with the sacre of the unique of Nation, but with Italy and Hungury. She is not allowed to arms with the unique of Nation, but with Italy and Hungury. She is not allowed to arms the communist plete its work. The unconsulted masses did not move. They did not follow. The "militant mlnority" was shot to pieces before the real revolution hegan. The communist plete its work.

content on natives armed with rifles and fouling pieces. And after the slaughter is over the financial and industrial investor at the safe distance of his swivel chair in an office in New York or Chicago can rake in and peacefully transforming Austria fuses to yield peacefully to these the loot of such expeditions.

It is a sorry game and now it has been brought to us in a vivid and atartling manner how deeply we too are emersed in it.

Pan-American Labor congress, advantage of a condition of extreme The Monroe doctrine was proclaimed indignation caused by outrageous n the first place without consulting court injustice in freeing self-confessthe nations we intended to benefit ed Fascist murderers of workers, and gaining their consent. In other thrust theirselves with destructive words, the United States appointed force. itself protector of the western hemisphere. A mutual understanding bestern has to have some idea of the

in the last generation have completely last, changed the United States and the implication of the Monroe doctrine. This little handful of dwindling ment in the recent revolutions of With the United States extending to push 1,500,000 organized Austrian unsuccessful reversion to the baras dangerous imperialistic power tricate themselves. Out of the re-as any European country to all Latin sulting chaos this 6,000 thought they America and the Latin Americana could establish a "dictatorship of the keenly feel this. The Monroe Doctrine applied by the new imperialistic ity of shooting all the prominent So-America has become little more than cialists of Austria who had given a self-assumed protectors to many characters." a self-assumed protectorate or man-: their whole lives to build up the labor

indorsement of the Monroe Doctrine follow, did not seem to disturb these from Latin American delegates only wild fanatics, although they had beafter mustering all the influence of fore them the recent example of the himself and his aids of the comhimself and his aids of the com- rise and externination of the "proparitively powerful A. F. of L., and tarian dictatorship" in Hungary. because delegates representing twobecause delegates representing twothirds of the territory and population of South America were not prestion of South America were not prestion. This indorsement is more likely

Because this utterly crazy and crimmovement. We are facing a situation that makes these ideas and
the communists. The tragedy

(Continued from page 1)
to the situation lies in the fact that
the conservatives cannot suppress the
ferent Embassies and Legations. It
slogans absurd. We have to win in
radicals without placing themselves is believed that ever 1000 documents.

and the manner are actually in the streets, fighting against the capital-ist government, it is the duty of responsible leadership to enter into the tenflict with all the resources at its command and incite the workers to ever more widespread, violent and Hungary, Bulgaria, Italy, Holland, violence, it will forget and abandon audacious action. Instead of standing Switzerland, Finland and Latvia. In before them and sermonizing about the years following the war Germany tual, moral and spiritual resources "order" and submission to "authority," was a battleground of successive, but It will become barren of ideas, of the real leaders of the working class not successful, revolts. The one that the real leaders of the working class not successful, revolts. The one that idealism, of moral passion. IT WILL will urge them to retain the arms came nearest to success was in Bava. LEAVE THE FIELD WHERE IT IS they have and make raids upon a mak they have and make raids upon amiria where for a short time a soviet SUPREME IN STRENGTH AND munition and arms atores in order to regime was maintained. In Hungary GO TO THE FIELD WHERE ITS secure more weapons. The workers a soviet government managed to live in the arsenals will be incited to several months. The Bulgarian rewise and turn over to the masses volt, maintained largely by the peasthe means of destruction the capital-ist state topes to hold for Itself, and tions, but fell short of gaining power.

proved themselves atterly servile to The only revolt of the workers in capitalist governments. All these the capitalist class by counselling Europe that has so far "stald put" is governments contain the seeds of disthe workers against violence and ad-the great Russian revolution.

Vising them to go to their homes and represent responsible to great crop of rev-adopt a folded-arms policy against olutions we now have in Europe cislism the most beautiful and the impudent prevocations of the practically military dictatorships in Seipel government that affronted the about ten countries. Some of these they, in spite of themselves, are makwhole working class by setting free new governments, notably those of ing the world an ugly an undesirable the fascist murderers. Had the work- Italy, Hungary, Bulgaria, are undegrading and unsafe place, a hel er- followed the advice of auch lead- speakable despotism where the work- for the majority of manhind. ers the rising would have been counted in the most frightful manner, slavery.

Aside from Russia, we here have been counted in the most frightful manner, slavery.

Aside from Russia, we here have been counted in the most frightful manner. er, the rising would have been crush-lers have fallen into a state of virtual

drivel about revolution. This program of communist revolutionary action is laid down in rela-

munist "revolutionary" methods.

Iwo nations that border on Austria, telligent minorities. The communists Italy and Hungary, have white terror never waited for the development of dictatorships. Under no circumstances would either of these countainty they started trouble

native hills, Druses, Hindoo and Chi-cese and other poorly armed natives tria to provide adequate hational tiese and other poorly armed natives tria to provide adequate hational of revolution are those of the Social-bave been wiped out recently by the defense would immediately precipitate ists. In all countries where the workrave been wiped out recently by the precipitate and invincible modern wapons of destruction.

It is great sport to go gaming for harnless "backward" peoples in their native haunts. There is less danger attached to it that hunting will assumals, and the rewardaof such "heroism" are natural resources and wealth of almost equaling the dreams of distance. The soldier or marine can stripped is that the soldier or marine can and rain down death and destruction to his heart's vienna was built has been stripped.

The Austrian Socialists know all these facts and are governing themselves accordingly. They are slowly and peacefully transforming Austria fuses to yield peacefully to them through the solid, constructive and enduring power of the slowly increasing and advancing labor movement. Through the cooperatives and through the cooperatives and through the cooperatives and through the solid constructive and advancing labor movement. Through the cooperatives and through legislation and public ownership they are slowly democratizing Austria politically and industrially. It is the only the compensation of the compensation of the compensation of the communists are nartically and industrially. It is the only the content of the production. Constructive and the production. Constructive the producted that the time.

Nevertheless he predicted that the producted that the production with under swidly seize the political power, use it for the purpose of nrogram. The object the capital away from its private property becomes the capitalist private property becomes and the under that the time.

After that, the productive capital sway from its private extending the capitalist private property becomes the capitalist and any form it at the time.

After that, the productive capital sway from its private evaluation that the productive and democratic and semi-socialistic properties into the productive capitalist and may from the capitalist and may from its private evaluation.

But there is another side to this solid that the time.

Nevertheless he predicted that the capitalist economy turn against the capitalist private evaluation.

After that, the

colonization projects all around workers into a revolutionary situamovement, would undoubtedly have for prospective revolutionists only seen the next step. That the capitalist and Fascist governments of Europe would not by any chance allow to see this is a revelation of the back-wardness of the American delegates only such as the imperialistic powers on "backward" been the next step. That the capitalist and Fascist governments of Europe would not by any chance allow streets equipped with such antiquated to see this is a revelation of the back-wardness of the American labor movement of the Monroe Doctrine from Latin American delegates only wild fanation alternative authority of the follows then the prospective revolutionists only for prospective revolutionists only should undoubtedly have for prospective revolutionists only should accommond the prospective revolutionists only should arms, bombs and hand greating prospective revolutionists only should arms, bombs and hand greating prospective revolutionists only should arms, bombs and hand greating prospective revolutionists only should arms and fetters upon further progress. These the next step still differ so today.

The rule of the new mode of production become the next step still differ so today.

The rule of the new mode of production become the next step still differ so today.

The rule of the new mode of production become the next step still differ so today.

The rule of the new mode of production become the next step still differ so today.

The rule of the new mode of production become the next step still differ so today.

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The rule of the new mode of production become the next step still differ so today.

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The rule of the next step still differ so today.

The rule of the next step still differ so today.

The rule of the next step still differ so today.

The rule of the next step still differ so today.

The rule of the next step still differ

This indorsement is more likely to split the Pan-American union of Labor than to unite it.

Who Are the Traitors?

Who are the respect the will of the misprity and tried to force a plan upon the majority that would have led straight to destruction, or the great majority that stood solidly any tactics is from a communist daily paper published in New York

City:

Who are the Socialists as "traitors to the work additional to the work and tried to force a plan upon the majority that would have led straight to destruction, or the great majority that stood solidly and saved their movement? Who are the working class in Austria, we would like to know; these 6,000 communist outlaws or the 1,500,000 or "When the demonstrations are the working class or the suppression of the workers and peasants. It is worst and and saved their movement? Who are the working class in Austria, we would like to know; these 6,000 communist outlaws or the 1,500,000 or PARIGING TIE SLOGANS OUR ARRIVED THE COMMON PEOPLE in means class war in its worst and the working class compensation.

British C. I. D. Duped

The conservatives cannot suppress the in the conservatives cannot suppress the sufficient way.

In a position where they will lose all their democratic and socialistic printing possession of the suppression of the way are their democratic and socialistic printing possession of the way are their democratic and socialistic printing possession of the way are their democratic and socialistic printing possession of the way are their democratic and socialistic printing possession of the way are their democratic and socialistic printing possession of the way are their democratic and socialistic printing possession of the way are their democratic and socialistic printing possession of the way are their democratic and socialistic printing possession of the way are the suppression of the way are their democratic and socialistic printing possession of the way are the suppression of the way are their democratic and socialistic printing possession of "When the demonstrations occur munist outlaws or the 1,500,000 or-

In every way prepare for civil war. In Finland a formidable uprising of weakest. Let us not despair because "The socialist leaders in Vienna the workers was bloodily crushed, of the temporary might of armed In Finland a formidable uprising of weakest. Let us not despair because

continuing the failure of a handful of communiats in Vienna to stampede the masses into a revolution that certainly would have meant suicide. It is a good avamble of communiaty to several to several

it is a good example of communist They were in the main the products

of communist revolutionary psycho-logy and methods.

The communist idea is to create tion to the Vienness riots. This revolutions through the acts of milicialist and trade union leaders for not olutions controlled and directed by following this course in Vienna. A militant minorities, and of revolu-brief picture of what inevitably would tionary regimes controlled by a few. have happened if these communist. The program is to exploit all possible methods had been followed in Vienna, situations to bring about revolutions. will reveal the real character of com- The entire failure of such a program over western Europe undoubt-Austria is a little country of 6,000,- edly la due to the very nature of this 653. If this rate la maintained, the

In contrast to the communist ideas

Vienna was built has been stripped tion of the real defenders of democaway. Vienna would soon starve in an isolated Austria.

The Passing of The Barricade the program of the Kuomintang and

Beside the fact that the Western gram. European revolts since the World itself protector of the western nemissisher. A mutual understanding between all the western republics as to European colonization and aggression would have been the true democratic course to take. Nevertheless, as long as the United States was not an imperialistic nation in any sense the Monroe doctrine served a useful purpose.

Developments in the United States

10 understand the enormity of this was a decline from 26,000 in the election before the fine some idea of the trying to force majorities into a reversity of the communist movement in dustion, there no doubt is another busic cause of their failure—the double game. They attempted to exceed the fine in Austria the Socialist cast 42 double game. They attempted to exceed the interest of a sovietized China. In this they met with such remarking than they busic cause of their failure—the double game. They attempted to exceed the interest of a sovietized China. In this they met with such remarking the first of the force majorities into a revenue of their failure—the double game. They attempted to exceed the interest of a sovietized China. In this they met with such remarking than they busic cause of their failure—the double game. They attempted to "bore within" in violation, there no doubt is another busic cause of their failure—the deadly nature of modern arms.

What many ultra-revolutionists in the interest of a sovietized China. In this they met with such remarking the force majorities into a revenue of their failure—the deadly nature of modern arms.

What many ultra-revolutionists in the interest of a sovietized China. In this they met with such remarking the force majorities into a revenue of their failure—the deadly nature of modern arms.

What many ultra-revolutionists in the Kuomintang than they in the fine of the force majorities into a revenue of their failure—the deadly nature of modern arms.

The force majorities into a revenue of their failure—the deadly nature of modern arms.

The force majorities into a revenue of their failure—the deadly nature of the French revolution and the which at the beginning of this pact, which at the beginning of the probably did not count more than the beginning of this pact, which at the beginning of this pact, which are the beginning of the begi ricade

> A barricade is about as much protection against modern artillery, ar- largely by the communist elements. mored tanks, poison gas and bombing In this the communists exploited the planes, as hows and arrows would peasant desire for private ownership be. Under present conditions gover of build to build up a communist revernments invariably monopolize all olutionary lever. In the meantime the really effective instruments of communism spread among the student destruction. They leave available elements with remarkable rapidity. to think in terms of parricage revolusions and "militant minorities" the servative Eugenministry the suppression and "militant minorities" the excuse of demanding the suppression of the communists. The tragedy sion of the communists.

us to do this. at wants us to resort to force because that gives it the excuse to crush us when we are degrading and unsafe place, a hell

IF WE WILL BE TRUE TO SO-

There were 174 bank failures in the first ninety days of this year. This is more than two a day for week days. In the same period last year there were 94-slightly more than

one a day.

The liabilities last year were \$25,-893,778, this year \$65,801,527, being two and one-half times as great.
These liabilities average nearly a million dollars dully.

Commercial failures for the first quarter, 6643; liabilities, \$156,121,of inhabiants completely surrounded by deadly enemies ready to snuff her the conception of the function of so-out of existence at the first excuss. called self-appointed militant and is- \$624,437,412.

What About China?

In one of those surprising and buffling shifts that characterizes Chlnese movements, the Chinese revolu-tion which seemed a few months ago o embody elements of great promise, has apparently reverted to the origin-al condition of factional fights between war lords.

Every general in whom the revolutionary elements had reposed faith has betrayed the radical elements that dld so much to give the nationallst movement idealism, unity, morale Even Hankow, last citadel of radicalism has surrendered to a militarist general. While these generals who used the radical as stepping stones to nower, and used Russia up to a certain point, still claim to stand By Ernest Untermann his Capital. Here he lays bare for on the principles laid down by Sun Yat Sen, which included complete political democracy and a consider-

have gained control through the a social basis, pull the ground away tricky and shiftly generals and they from under its own feet, abdicate to are bloodily suppressing the workers, their recent allies who gave all for the success of the revolution. Control the success of the revolution. Control the success of the produced, the produced that the more remarkable because the success of the revolution. Control through the produced, the produced, the produced, the produced, the produced, the produced that the more remarkable because the success of the revolution. Control through the produced, the produced, the produced, the produced that the more remarkable because that the more remarkable because that the more remarkable because the success of the success of the success of the success of the produced, the produced, the produced, the produced that the more remarkable because the produced that the more remarkable because the produced that the more remarkable because the produced the pr The Monroe Doctrine

The Monroe Doctrine

President Green of the American Federation of Labor is not going to thelp out the problem of labor unit the mechanism to the pout the problem of labor unit the mechanism to deferation the mestern hemisphere by attempting to defend the outworm by attempting to defend the outworm Monroe doctrine, as he did at the re-Monroe doctrine as feed at the total discretion of the tast and material-did ded the communists and discredited it did det the communists had gained the communists had gained the re-Monroe doctrine as program that disarram their its and discredited it did the communists and discredited it did det the communist and discredited it did det the communist and accurate to the hands of a few very rich, the bottom classes of so the had not very rich, the bottom classes of so the had not very rich, the bottom classes of so the had not very rich the the problem of asked to join and were admitted on ture of value and surplus-value. the express terms that they would

completely subordinate themselves to

not attempt to impose their own pro-

No sooner had the Communists won a place in the Kuomintang than they by all Marxians. in the interest of a sovietized China, istence which determines their cona million members, soon numbered more than 3,000,000 largely controlled, by the communists. Peasants, it is said, to the number of 10,000,000, were organized in peasant unions,

BARRICADES AND OUR ARMOR, then under a mildly socialistic pro-MAKING OURSELVES THE LOG- gram and under a government where to have been duped no t extend rely. ICAL AND HISTORICAL SAVIORS economic groups instead of geograph- It is said to have paid 800,000 frames hefore they are ready for it.

Let us hope that there will be a for "plots."

more fortunate turn in events in I am able to give actual particulars and the signature I iroumof, PerouChina soon. Let us hope that the of some of the faked plots.

leaven of Socialism so broadly spread throughout the nation is now too certificate of authority to a repreBut more remarkable than the dochaos will soon supply the opportunity for the returning tides of, Societ Military Attache in Paris. The Soviet signer was informed by the plotters that a representative of Comintern cialism.

less electric forces wait. But--'

they would bring ...

weave and sew?'

things?

speakers 'wait'?'

NOT ENOUGH!

By Geo. F. Hibner

many are cold about?-not coal enough, or wood enough, or gas and

-Does, then, no one know how to win these things from the earth?"

And, Mother, they need for clothes; coats and shirts and shoes ... Can

it he that there's not goods enough-cutton, wool, leather-nomething

that would do?-Or, are there not workers who know to knit and

be; and workers know and workers wait; and easily they could clothe-

workers while they kalt and weave and new? -Men in rags!-and

houses that don't shelter, and that are ugly and terrible-hundreds

and hundreds that I know! In there, then, lumber enough, and brick and stone enough?—and workers know?—and workers wait, while mothers, children, habes—!—And, Mather, are the other cities like our

city? And, Mother, what is it atanda between these people and those

Are there those who apeak of this? -Or, do speakers 'know' and

'Is there not coal enough, Mother, when winter comes, that so

"Tis not that, Boy: There's coal in plenty; and gas and oil; limit-

'l'lenty of fuel-Limitless heat!-and we cold!-thousands cold!

"Tis not that, Boy: Workers know; workers wait. Easily, gladly

'Mother! Mother!-Thousands cold!-women!-children!-bahes!-

"Tis not that, Boy: There's goods enough, and easily more could

'Mother! Mother!-Is it, then, there's not food enough for the

worse!-and children, and babes-And, Mother, there are

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTMEN'I

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

Karl Marx States His Law

In XII Articles

Article III

rat Sen, which included comolete nolitical democracy and a considerable program of socialization, it is impossible in view of their present actions to believe that these pretentions mean anything.

They are engaged in a cruel and terrible massacre of workers. They

Law of Social Revolution

In this Critique, Marx's preface riali-m again, this time in that form which has been accepted as classic

He says in substance: It is not the consciousness of men that detecploit Chinese nationalistic sentiment mines their existence, but their exsciousness.

The basis of social existence is its economic structure; the mode of pro-

Tendency of Capitalist Accumulation

social revolution came in 1867, when sumed it without tracing its ways. Marx published the first volume of the first time the main mechanism of

of capital becomes a fetter upon pro-gress. Centralization, socialization without much further improvement and internationalization of the productitve process become incompatible and economics. states the attitude of historical mate- with private ownership. It is burst anunder. The exprepriators are exprepriated.

Mental Revolution Does Not Keep Step With Economic

law of social revolution runs the blea remained themselves unconscious of that human minds are revolutionized those mental laws which must be ducing food, clothing and shelter, to, by the social revolution which follows controlled for the purpose of climiwhich correspond definite property from changes in the economic basis, nating divisions and insuring unity relations. The ideas of each epoch But the Marxians soon found out among revolutionists. relations. The ideas of each epoch, but the Marxians soon found out among revolutionists.

about politics, law, morality, etc., that the mental revolution does not depend upon these hasic conditions. keep step with the economic revolutions of economic revolution, their continuous does the whole social greatest obstacles to social revolutions reflex in the mind, their practicular tien is the slowness with which the sixual application to special problems under different social conditions. The manual revolution the market of the ma development, the material forces of nomic revolution. The mental revolu- Marxians soon found it out when they production come into conflict with tion takes place so much slower than tried to apply their pioneer science the property relations under which the economic resolution that even the property relations under which the economic resolution that even the in practical every day life.

The social relations, laws, ideas, differ among themselves soon began to what happens when people attempt to etc., which no longer harmonize with methods, different stages and speed, apply a scientific method to economics.

The social relations are soon to be more property relations. The social different stages and speed.

ger on the basic law of capitalist revolution. But he did not make any Accumulation

The next statement of the law of mehtal revolution. He merely as-None of his direct friends and dis-

ciples did, either.

Short of a science of thinking, the confusion into conscious thought. Marx and Engels boasted that they marked You notice that through these general and specific statements of the call laws of their existence. But they

Against Russia

radicals without pixcing themselves is believed that ever 100 documents

OF DEMOCRACY, WHICH WE ical districts, are represented, is at for the "plots" provided. The Italian whilst the paper is similar, the address APE. Since the world was there have been industrial revolts in Germany, ist movement relies on force and thrust upon the Chisese workers long and I believe that on at least two oc. There are also many miss-spellleasions the British C. I. D. has paid ings. I can cite two examples: the

widely and deeply rooted to be ex-terminated or even checked. Let us to be signed by representatives of the hope that the mass immensity of Third International and the Soviet

missar of War at Moseow, and is addressed to Abdel Krim, the leader of name of the representative of Cominthe Riffi in Morocco. Another has tern in Spain. They gave the name the forged signature of Rakovsky, of an ineffensive White Russian, the Soviet Anihassador in Paris, and it Solutzey, with the result that he was is supposed to be a covering letter to kept under constant surveillance by a gift of 50,000 peseta, to finance an the Spanish authorities! insurrection in Spanish Munitions "Placed" insurrection in Spain.

Even if the whole conspiracy had

forgod documents, on the other hand, had been placed there by the plotters!

signature Davtian is given Daftian,

But more remarkable than the documents are the impersonations. I: have particulars of these in a number of small South American States— Cuba, Bolivia, and Chili. It was their

(the Executive of the Third Internationd) would arrive by a certain; train at the Gard de l'Est. Paris. en route for Spain. The Spanish Emto the station to report. A Russian doing so if they possible can. They duly arrived, fitting the description duly arrived, fitting the description given. The Russian was employed by the plotters to laspersonate the The Russian was employed Comintern representative:

Again, the Spanish Government was informed that two representatives of the Third International and the Saviet Embassy were to meet at the Hotel Ritz in Paris to discuss Communist plans in Spain. The Spanish Secret Service was in attendance, and observed the interview. The two Russians under observation were em-ployed by the forgery plotters.

On another occasion the Spanish Government was informed that a representative of Comintern would leave Paris by a certain train, and that he would be accompanied by a representative of the Soviet Embassy in Paris as far as the frontier. The Spanish spies saw the two men get on the train (again they were impersonaand word was sent to Spain, with the result that the train was beld up at the frontier town of Pontarable and the passengers examined, whilst a soundron of Spanish cavalry was brought up to prevent the Russians escaping from the train and penetrating Spanish territory across country the two impersonators had left the train at the first stop outside

The plotters did not besitate to

Another document is supposed to manufacture Soviet agents if necesbe signed by Vory-chilef, the Com-Lary. An instance: they were asked

Here is another Spanish story not been unmusked, the forged nature which will be told at the forthcoming of these and similar documents would trial. The plotters reported that a have been clear from a number of cargo of munitions for Spanish Comtechnical mistakes. For example, the munists, including a large stock of note-paper used by the Embassy has rifles, have been sent to Saragossa, the address embassed. I have run where it has been hidden in the ceme-The Spanish Government appears my fingers across the paper, and the tery. An engineering corps went to lettering is definitely raised. On the investigate, and found a supply. It

It should be horne in mind that the faked nature of the documents and plots does not rest upon Soviet evidence. It rests upon evidence which has so convinced the French Government that it feels there is no alternative but

to pronecute. It is of interest that the Govern-ments which first saw through the "plots" were not European, but those of cases relating to Spain.

For example, the Spanish Governally reported the matter to the Paris police. All the Embassies and Legations concerned now realise that they have been taken in. It will be in teresting to see whether their representatives are required to give evidence at the trial. They will avoid

Jix's "Friends"

Who are behind his great forgery conspiracy? I may not give names, but they include the well-known Prince T. (who figured in the recent White Russian correspondence with Sir William Joynson Hicks) and a certain notorious Col. R. A number of able technicians and administrators also participated, whilst there was a large staff of figurants—more or less innocent dupes.

These are the facts. They sem incredible; but they will shortly be revealed indisputably to the whole world.

Warning! In your subscription expiring?

Look at he number after you name on the little yellow slip on the front page. It will tell you. If the number after your name on the yellow slip is 83 OR ANY NUMBER LESS THAN 83 your abscription has expired. If that number in less than 83, you have been delinquent as many weeks as it is less than 83. Renew at once, or you may miss your paper.

Principles

was the European youth movement, of a whole generation of youth stir-a movement which has received per-

Ellis Chadbourne, a leader of youth groups in New York, who has come into intimate contact with certain forms of the youth movement abroad, and who has been prominent in anti-war activities, furnished for the American Appeal his interesting interpretation of this revolt abroad.

-H. W. L.

By Ellis Chadbourne

Editor's Note

| Itual development of the human race. | they are building in flesh and blood. | ganda that is the most significant | preliminary to the fairest division of | The Wanderers must be equal to | by the revolution. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name. It was the same very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name very occasion, must be able to get | thing under another name very occas a movement which has received perhaps the strongest support in Germany and the central enpires, but which has spread over a large part of the continent of Europe, a movement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic desire for a provement which 'constitutes a distinct revolution, a dynamic force of the young working people. They did not the open in Bertont in the Wandervagel, in Hamburg the Young Reman Wanderers. Students, boys and girls ogether. Left, their class for young people from the work and red work and in the Wander with the work and red work which their feeling of the German Young people from the work and red work and red work which their feel work which their fee

The Youth at Study

2. Cooperation in the Youth

Movement permeated with an entirely new feeling to fing towards life.

The youth movements are seeking a new culture, a new culture, a new civilization—a new world, as the song of the youth movement shows us, "Mit rus sieht ein neue zeit." (With us a new age lis dawning.) In their modern schools and service to improve their own as Wickersdorf); in their modern schools and free-school communities (such as Wickersdorf); in their agricultural colonies and settlements world as the individual south of the fallen revolutionists, and the fallen revolutionists, and the fallen revolutionists, and the fallen revolutionists, and the fifth possessed nothing at being one with the air and sun. It stempthened and tanned their bodies. The world-war came as a surprise to some; others anticipated it and profile-making more than any processor of the world to stricture of the world as the mount and sunshine, and the complete as the bud string more than any processor of the world and tanned their bodies. They roamed in storm and sunshine, and the complete as the bud string more than any processor of the world world and the string more than any processor of the world and the string more than any processor of the war. They comed in storm and sunshine, they recall and complete as the bud string more than any processor of the war. They recall and complete as the bud string more than any processor of the war and sunshine, they recall and complete as the bud string more than any processor of the world world as the tragedy of war. The would the string the world world as the tragedy of war. The would the string the world world as the tragedy of war. The world-war came as a surprise to some; others anticipated it and profile-making more than any processor of the war. They require the war and sunshine, for its fruit. They relations the string the world world as the world-war came as a surprise to some; others anticipated it. The world-war came as a surprise to some; others and sunshine, for its fruit. They relations to some; others and sunshine, for and free-school communities (such losing under the capitalistic system, dren of the fallen revolutionists, and as Wickersdorf); in their agricultural These young proletarians desire a provided work, food and lodging for colonies and settlements, workshops, change in the individual which alone young boys and girls who wished to craft centers, artistic activities, and is basic for a change in society, in learn a trade. They cultivated waster they are wirey youth with sinewy theatres, in their organizations for labor organizations and in the econland and tested new methods of nutri-muscles. They can climb mountains, and self-service (Verhand von Wirtschafts omic order generally.

wandering out into the open. In Berlin the Wandervogel, in Hamburg the
"German Wanderers." Students, boys
and girls together, left their classrooms on Sunday and roved as Freirooms on Sunday and roved as Freimic moving-force. "Wander with

Revolution mand, the advertising branches, and the entire capitalistic structure of

1. A New Type of Humanity

The struggle of the younger generation against the older is an over recurring event in the spir
The struggle of the younger generation against the older is an over recurring event in the spir
The struggle of the younger generation against the older is an over recurring event in the spir
The struggle of the younger generation and in a change in society, in learn a trade. Iney cultivated waster in the struction and in the constant the same of the seemed so. But then can be seemed so. But the seemed so seemed so. But then can be seemed so. But the seemed so seemed so. But then can be seemed so seemed so. But then can be seemed so. But the seemed so. But the seemed so seemed so seemed so seemed so. But then can be seened so seemed so seem

Government Report Reveals Alarming Robbery of Farmers

Incomes Drop 20 Per Cent in Face of Price, Interest,

According to announcement just made by the United States Department of Agriculture, for the crop year ending June 30, 1927, the net income of all American farmers averaged only \$853, which was a decline and \$929 for the grown made ending and from \$P22 for the crop year ending June 30, 1926. This decline sharply upsets Republican prosperity howlers'

to slump until in 1922 they averaged less than \$600 a year net. Since that year there has been a more or less steady climb until last year the average net farm income was a little over \$900. This was gleefully herakled by the administration forces as a sign that Republican prosperity was gradually eurling the sum total of all robbery items for the year REPRESENTS AMER. ICAN CAPITALISM'S TOTAL ICAN CAPITALISM'S TOTAL HARVEST FROM THE FARMERS. HAD bor of the farmer and his family design that Republican prosperity was gradually eurling the sum total of all robbery items for the year REPRESENTS AMER. ICAN CAPITALISM'S TOTAL HARVEST FROM THE FARMERS. HAD bor of the farmer and his family design that Republican prosperity was gradually eurling the sum total of all robbery items for the year REPRESENTS AMER. ICAN CAPITALISM'S TOTAL HARVEST FROM THE FARMERS. HAD walted by the farmers at an average by the administration forces as a sign that Republican prosperity was gradually eurling the sum total of all robbery items for the year REPRESENTS AMER. ICAN CAPITALISM'S TOTAL HARVEST FROM THE FARMERS. HAD walted by the farmers at an average by the farmers at an average by the administration forces as a sign that Republican prosperity was gradually eurling the sum total of all robbery items for the year REPRESENTS AMER. ICAN CAPITALISM'S TOTAL HARVEST FROM THE FARMERS. HAD walted by the farmers at an average by the farmers at an average by the sum total of all robbery items allowance has been made in the expense items for the labor of the farmer and his family was estimated by the farmers at an average by the sum total of all robbery items allowance has been made in the expense items for the labor of the farmer and his family. Which was estimated by the farmers at an average by the farmers at an average by the sum total of all robbery items allowance has been made in the expense of the farmer and his family. sign that Republican prosperity was gradually curing the farmer ills and that normal agricultural conditions of farmers actually received only incomes was going on their property were coming back. The sharp slump innet farm incomes during the year for all their crops. This is around for all their crops are actually received only incomes was going on their property in net farm incomes during the year for all their crops. This is around for all their crops are actually received only incomes was going on their property in a result shrank in value from \$59.

It will be noted also that while noted also that while seemed only incomes was going on their property as a result shrank in value from \$59.

It will be noted also that while noted also that while noted also that while seemed only incomes was going on their property as a result shrank in value from \$59.

It will be noted also that while noted also that while noted also that while seemed only incomes was going on their property as a result shrank in value from \$59.

It will be noted also that while noted also tha back, and that instead of capitalistic prosperity bringing agricultural prosperity bringing agricultural prosperity bringing agricultural prosperity, it is doing just the opposite with a consumed about \$42.50,000,000.

The average cash income of the values in only one year—and amounts in a half billion dollars in agricultural prosperity, it is doing just the opposite with farmers was LENS THAN \$100. In actual results to the transference the lira is ruining the farmer. Wheat the docline in consumed about \$42.50,000,000.

The average cash income of the values in only one year—and amounts in agricultural prosperity, it is doing just the opposite that the opposite the farmer and cutting down his income to swell its already dangerously bloated incomes. In fact the government report admits the result of lower prices received a dollar a day and board for the work OF HIM.

This was some looting!

This where and only one year—and amounts in agricultural to the transference the ira is ruining the farmer. Wheat which was bringing \$11.90 pr quintal resolution in the United States in \$1.80 per quintal. This was some looting!

The the American public of the harmers in the farmer. Wheat the farmers in \$1.80 per quintal. This is least that from the withing and only one year—and amounts in a half billion dollars in agricultural weidenced also by the facet that the devinence in \$1.80 per quintal. This was some looting!

This was some looting!

This was some looting!

This wheat have felt inclined to retain from the Muscoli
In the United States in \$1.80 per quintal. This is least

was estimated by the department at HAVE BEEN MORE THAN TWO-82,440,000,000 a decrease of 20 per FIFTHS AS LARGE AS THEIR cent from the preceding year, ex-TOTAL NET CASH INCOME, but

paid out of their income.
"The decreased earnings, rep-

income per farm operator avail-

Rent and Tax Looting

For industry as a whole, the net AMONG A RAVENING HORDE OF A MONG A RAVENING HORDE OF INTERPOLATION OF INDUSTRY.

At the peak of capitalistic prosperity in America when capitalistic from 5.2 ity in America when capitalistic from 6.2 per cent, whereas in the form of interest and dividends were higher than ever becomparable averages earned by all Factoring and the first tute of the Institute of Economics, Washington, D. Cone of the farms received the form of the Institute of Economics, Washington, D. Cone of Economics, Washi dividends were higher than ever be- comparable averages earned by all fore in American history—even high-corporations on their total capital or than at the dizzy peak of war investment appear to have been fiteering—the farm net income about 13 per cent in 1925, as com-Slumped 20 per cent.

Prosperity Argumenta Smashed available data indicate that about the same percentage was earned in

The returns from agricultural production have been earned on declining values of agricultural capital. Between January, 1926, and January, 1927, agricultural capital declined from \$59,712,-000,000 to \$58,255,000,000, a re-

"In computing the gross income, cash sales were placed at \$9,549,000, one the use of farms not owned by the consumed on farms at \$2,531,000,000. If all farmers had be pay it. IT WOULD worked for Nothin

the other items, and that even its total elimination, which he proposes as a cure-all would not by any means settle the farmer problem. IT

able for labor, capital and manwould only save the farm. It is living expenses, take care of debts, and make improvements. The second of the second increased of the second increased of the second of the second

Enormous Robbery Items The total amount paid by the

farmers in taxes to government. reats to landlords and interest to bankers was \$6,000,000 more than their total net cash income for the year; but this incidental obbery was not half as great as the real robbery which took place when they received only nine and a half billion dollars for raining the food and raw materials for a nation that consumes yearly 60 billion dollars in finished

Worked for Nothing Farmers Sells At

stimated as follows: Dairy and politry products, \$3,754,000,000; grains, \$2,892,000,000, and cotton and cotton ased, \$1,291,000,000, and cotton and cotton for just the privilege of using the processary medium of exchange to effect operations and transactions. It is about \$125 per farm family! This good, \$000,000; rent on property rented from nonoperators, \$1,042, 000,000; interest on debts to non-perators, \$750,000,000, making a total of \$6,671,000,000, making a total of \$6,671,000,000, making a total of \$6,671,000,000, making a total of the items, and that even its personal transactions. It is not as large as some of paid out of their income.

FIFITIS AS LARGE AS IHERIS TOTAL NET CASH INCOME, but for the two out of five farmers who paid IT AMOUNTED TO BETTER farmers of an average of 315 acres—farmed to farmer who paid IT AMOUNTED TO BETTER farmers who paid IT AMOUNTED TO BETTER farms of an average of 315 acres—farmed to the two out of five farmers who paid IT AMOUNTED TO BETTER farmers who for the two out of five farmers who paid IT AMOUNTED TO BETTER farmers who for the two out of five farmers who for the outer farmer who debts and for improvements, the average of \$282 worth of home in the money to paid the proven for the outer farms of an average of 315 acres—farmer of an average of 315 acres—

According to the department, \$975 of the 1926 return represents the cash balance which the average farm made available to the owner-operator to pay

receipts less cash expenses averaged \$975, in addition to which these
farmers used home grown food products valued at an average of \$242.

The value of fuel and house rent was

The value of fuel and house rent was a va The value of fuel and house rent was for sending this article.

-M. E. K. not reported. On the other hand, no-allowance has been made in the ex-

"Gross agricultural income showed a decrease of about 5 per cent for the crop year, which ended June 30, as compared with the preceding year. MICHASALLERECEIVED FOR:

HIS LAND:

| Sumped ominously that year and the content of the simple of corporations was the big-250,000 with 100,000 more working on gest in the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the paid his country of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the paid his country of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the paid his country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the history of the large landholders save the history of this country. Part time. The large landholders save the hist compared with the preceeding year.

The gross income was \$12,670,000,000.

THE WORK OF HIMSELF AND port of capitalism and the two parties of 32 cents a day, but the landlords chiefly to the drop in cotton prices.

Taxes Rent Interest omainer income came also from lower prices in feed, grashs, apples and potatoea, but was partially offset by somewhat higher returns from live-stock and livestock products.

Taxes, Rent, Interest
Another expense was a tax bill ounite politically in a party of their own to control the government and stock and livestock products.

Taxes, Rent, Interest
Another expense was a tax bill ounite politically in a party of their own to control the government and stock and livestock products.

Taxes, Rent, Interest
Another expense was a tax bill ounite politically in a party of their own to control the government and stock and livestock products.

Taxes, Rent, Interest
Another expense was a tax bill ounite politically in a party of their own to control the government and stock and livestock products.

Total NET Cast INCOME:
Another expense was rent paid for the farmers and all other works, are still unsatisfied. The government is ordering the farmers to put in hig crops next year. They are unsatisfied awork under the wall of "Super-Engines of War," in which the prediction was made that thought of what would happen if a single state than air flying machines would be the great modern city.

Total NET Cast INCOME:
Another expense was rent paid for the sew orkers were killed or wound.

The computing the gross income, cash sales were placed at 30 510 000. ed by the police at a riot at Trezzo sull'Adda, a village near Milan.

Less Than Cost

President Coolidge was recently presented with a table showing the average cost of producing the leading crops during the five years ending in 1925. Compare these costs with the price the farmers have been getting. They show that the farmers in many cases have been forced to sell their produce for less than the cost of production. Here are the figures what he will do:

\$1.42 a bushel for corn. \$2.42 a bushel for wheat. 89 cents a bushel for oats. \$16.32 a hundred weight for hogs. 28 cents a pound for chickens. 93 cents a pound for butterfat. cents a dozen for eggs. This is 79 per cent above the five year average price received by the farmer. This varies in states but is not far from representative.

The essence of Borialism—the ossence of real human liberty—is free access of all the people to all the sources of wealth and all the tools of production and distribution.

on farms of 315 acres last year was \$1,133. The net return of this size farm was \$1,297 in 1925 and \$1,205 in 1924. BITUMINOUS COAL STRIKE

Editor's Note

\$894 from sales of live stock products, and \$39 from miscellaneous sales.

Average current cash expenses in 1926 totaled \$1,473, consisting of \$386 for hired labor, \$232 for live stock bought, \$73 for feet labor, \$232 for feed bought, \$73 for fertilizer, \$48 for seed, \$183 for taxes, \$130 for machinery and tools, and \$179 for miscellaneous items.

Receipts less cash expenses average current form those now in vogue in aged \$975, in addition to which these

By Dr. Isador Lubin

An airming development that should cause much thought among organized workers is here described by Dr. Isador Lubin of the Institute competition, and has necessitated cut-

their competitors. If this movement grows to any extent, the number of mines in the United States will, no doubt be set down considerable. doubt, be cut down considerably. But Conditions in the American bitu
Conditions in the American bitu
Conditions will be improved. Mechan
and established their regime. Their minous coal fields have reached the ized mining means a tremendous instage where for the first time in crease in the capacity of the mines history it is possible to wage a nathat use machinery, and unless the tion-wide strike in a basic industry capacity of those operations which fall without anybody knowing about it, by the wayside is a great as the new Despite the fact that most of the capacity created by the installation union mines of the country were shut of machinery, the condition of the indown in May, the coal industry production of the industry much as it duced an average of 1,393,000 tons of is. Indeed, little hope can be seen ing the peculiar tricks and twists of coal per day, an amount which was for the coal industry—both miners but 11 per cent smaller than the and owners—until action is taken to average daily production of May, adjust the industry's size to the deligation. They have had some shocks and knocks for the coal production of the market. The thousands for which they didn't bargain, and the strike has had but mands of the market. The thousands for which they didn't bargain, and the coal industry is size to the deligation.

THE DISARMAMENT FARCE

By Frank Cotton

in both the directions referred to great advances have been made which. seem to point to the conclusion that

THE NEXT GREAT WAR (IF SUCH A DISASTER SHOULD OCCUR) WILL IMPERIL THE VERY EXISTENCE OF TWEN-TIETH CENTURY CIVILIZA-

The fact was well known in scientific circles during the closing period of the world war that chemists in many different countries had worked out formulas for producing high ex-plasive compounds of so deadly a character that they could not be used in any known type of rifle or cannon, because they would destroy these weapons by the tremendous energy. liberated by their explosion. Also the fact was an open secret that research work in several countries had proved the possibility of producing deadly chemical liquids and gases which were far too dangerous to use in warfare as then carried on. In every nation research work of the same character has gone on, and at the same time a most wonderful advance has been made in the direction of serial flights.

An actual experiment has been

The essence of the Socialist aim in regard to the Individual is to guarantee to every normal Individual product of his labor minus his share in the upheep of society.

An actual experiment has been made in America to test the possibility of destroying a battleship by means of a high explosive bomb dropped from an aeropiane.

A DISCARDED BATTLESHIP WAS TOWNED.

A DISCARDED BATTLESHIP
WAS TOWED OUT TO SEA
AND A BOMB CONTAINING
A TON OF A HIGH EXPLOSIVE COMPOUND DROPPED
ON ITS DECK FROM AN
AEROPLANE. THE GREAT
STEEL SHIP CRUMBLED UP
AS IF IT HAD BEEN MADE
OF CARDBOARD AND SANK OF CARDBOARD, AND SANK

The engines of that vessel were so jarred and racked that it could only

lsts have discovered a liquid of so deadly a character that one ton of this compound, released in a steady stream from an aeroplane, would result in a zone of dead on the earth's China is paralleling the rapid organ-surface seven miles long in which no ization of Chinese industrial workers. Ilving thing could possibly survive. according to a report in the Chinese. The ever increasing range of powerful aeroplanes, which are capable timates that the number of organized of carrying heavy weights, has al- farmers has reached 3,000.000

farces.

If every battleship in the world was converted into acraption, and every standing army disbanded, war would still be possible on a more dreadful scale than this world has ever witnessed, because commercial ever witnessed, because commercial chemical factories could at very short bership in Hunan province where of

THE ONLY POSSIBLE WAY THE ONLY POSSIBLE WAY
TO END WAR IS TO REMOVE
THE CAUSE OF WAR, WHICH
HAS ITS ROOTS IN OUR EXISTING COMMERCIAL AND
ECONOMIC SYSTEMS, BUT NO
QUESTION OF THAT SORT IS
LIKELY TO BE RAISED AT
PHACE CONFERENCES AS
AT PRESENT CONSTITUTED. AT PRESENT CONSTITUTED.

undergo a similar transformation.

ment cannot end war by removing its that they must rent additional ground economic causes, then there is no to support their families. The cushope or help anywhere, and our prestomary rent is paid in farm products

every occasion, must be able to get thing under another name. It was 3. The Wanderers

The Youth Movement began with for suffering and hardships.

"Wandering out into the open. In Ber"Wandering" is the very essence

The Wandering is the very essence

The Wandering is the very essence is the south in Eu-For a long time the youth in Eu-

rope did not know how to go on living any longer. Slowly, very slowly, they came back to consciousness. One thing was certain. The experiences of the war taught them that they must become different men and women. Capitalism and imperialism are the first causes of war. But it is the individual who by his luxuriou-, unnecessary economic needs, creates the capitalist, the market, the deand meat and became strict vegetarians. There was established one unchangeable standard for measuring
everything—their need. This was the
beginning of the simple life.

They are wirey youth with sinewy
muscles. They can climb mountains, the

Many realized that they were not
many force in which all life is concentrated. It was the lack of love in usthe during the war had not been
the thought; the war had not been
the thought; the war had not been
the thought; the war realized from which
new life would be released. For a
moment it seemed so. But then came
the bitterest disappointment
the draw had not been
kept us from recognizing our fellowmen, our community on earth.
belong to ideals and forces, not one;
the bitterest disappointment
the hall life is concentrated.
It was the lack of love in uskept us from recognizing our fellowmen, our community on earth.
belong to ideals and forces, not one;
the bitterest disappointment
the draw had not been
kept us from recognizing our fellowmen, our community on earth.
belong to ideals and forces on person or a group of people.

We should seek to direct our lovenower to the welfare of all human.

Political Action

From The Australian Worker. Juste 15, 1927)

The President of the American Pederation of Libor says he down believe in political action. And u certain circumstances it would easy to agree with him.

Unfortunately, however, those vircumstances don't exist. The explain-

By political action the exploiting

Meantime, the American capitalist, smiling blandly, sits in luxurious comfort in the Capitol, and to the grie-vous detriment of the working class uses political action for his own ag-

Organizing Rapidly

Development of farmer unions in

ready brought about a condition of affairs in which no great city in Europe is beyond the range of attack by some possible enemy in serial warfare.

Without the least doubt these visions. warfare.

In face of these facts, all talk about abolishing war by the limitation of battle-thips or standing armies is now sheer futility, and disarmament conferences on such lines are mere farces.

bers are united in farmers unions. Without the least doubt these unions will continue to increase within the next few months. During the last month it has been reported that the first farmer organizations in the province of Anhwel have come into being. They number tens of thouseless. producing munitions for aerial war-fare, and existing aeroplanes could 1,200,006.

"The cause of the rapid growth of the farmers' movement," days the report, "is first of all the general pull tical disturbances and the backward economic conditions which for cen turies have beset the farmers. The majority of farmers in the southern provinces of China either possess no land whatever or only a very small strip, so that the simplest existence is hardly possible."

If the world-wide Labor Move- ers either possess no land or so little of CARDBOARD, AND SANK in A FEW MINUTES.

So tremendous was the shock of this explosion that its effects were and only defender of republicanism and democracy is Europe teday.

OF CARDBOARD, AND SANK in a production will go down in ruin, just as all the old civilizations, and ranges from 50 percent to 60 just as all the old civilizations, and for the same reason.

The Bocialist movement is the real severely felt on the observation ship, war will only hasten a catastrophe and our present close in the civilization will go down in ruin, just as all the old civilizations, and ranges from 50 percent to 60 just as all the old civilizations, and cases, according to the report, it is severely felt on the observation ship, war will only hasten a catastrophe which was about half a mile away.

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